

# Table of contents

<b>Nomenclature</b> .....	9
<b>1. Introduction</b> .....	13
<b>2. Current and prospective standards of refrigerant selection</b> .....	17
2.1. Natural refrigerants .....	20
2.2. Synthetic refrigerants .....	22
2.3. Summary .....	26
<b>3. Instabilities during phase changes</b> .....	27
3.1. Introduction.....	27
3.2. Cyclic limits for instabilities.....	28
3.3. Influence of instabilities on phase changes.....	29
3.4. Classification of instabilities.....	30
3.4.1. Instability classification according to propagation mode.....	30
3.4.1.1. Pressure instabilities (acoustic).....	31
3.4.1.2. Mass flux instabilities.....	31
3.4.2. Classification by the number of unstable zones .....	33
3.4.3. Classification by the oscillation mode.....	35
3.4.4. Classification by the loop geometry.....	36
3.4.5. Static instabilities.....	38
3.4.6. Dynamic instabilities.....	39
3.4.7. Parallel channels instability.....	43
3.5. Summary .....	51
<b>4. Dynamic instabilities during condensation of pro-ecological refrigerants inside minichannels</b> .....	53
4.1. Introduction.....	53
4.2. Origins of dynamic instabilities during condensation of new pro-ecological refrigerants .....	54
4.3. Identification of influence of dynamic instabilities on phase change of condensation of pro-ecological refrigerants .....	56
4.3.1. Process of condensation of refrigerants inside tubular minichannels under singular disturbances.....	56
4.3.1.1. Onset of phase change of condensation of pro-ecological refrigerants inside minichannels under singular instabilities .....	56
4.3.1.2. Decay of phase change of condensation of pro-ecological refrigerants inside minichannels under singular instabilities .....	73
4.3.2. Influence of periodic dynamic instabilities on phase change of condensation of pro-ecological refrigerants inside minichannels .....	83

4.3.3. Influence of periodic dynamic instabilities on heat transfer performance during condensation of pro-ecological refrigerants inside tubular minichannels .....	96
4.4. Summary .....	100
<b>5. Modelling of wave phenomena during flow condensation inside minichannels under periodic disturbances .....</b>	<b>101</b>
5.1. Introduction.....	101
5.2. Modelling of pressure instabilities during condensation of new pro-ecological refrigerants inside tubular minichannels .....	101
5.3. Modelling of temperature instabilities during condensation of new pro-ecological refrigerants inside tubular minichannels .....	107
5.4. Modelling of size of two-phase condensation zone for new pro-ecological refrigerants inside tubular minichannels under periodic dynamic disturbances .....	109
5.5. Summary .....	111
<b>6. Modelling of phenomena accompanying the condensation of refrigerants inside minichannels .....</b>	<b>113</b>
6.1. Introduction.....	113
6.2. Comparison of computational models describing singular dynamic instabilities during condensation of pro-ecological refrigerants inside tubular minichannels .....	116
6.3. Summary .....	121
<b>7. Summary .....</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>8. References .....</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Abstract .....</b>	<b>147</b>